

ANNUAL INVESTMENT REPORT

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023

The following report was prepared pursuant to Act 53 of 2008 (Act), which amended various provisions of the Act of April 9, 1929 (P.L. 343, No. 176), known as the Fiscal Code. Specifically, Section 301.3 of the Act requires the State Treasurer to submit an Annual Investment Report for the most recently ended fiscal year by November 30 of the calendar year.

Additional information pertaining to the custodial and investment functions performed by the Pennsylvania Treasury, along with an overview of the Commonwealth Investment Program, are also

Performance information was obtained from Marquette Associates.

included herein.



Treasury Department Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg, PA 17120

November 30, 2023

The Honorable Josh Shapiro Governor Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Room 225 Main Capitol Building Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120

RE: Pennsylvania Treasury Annual Investment Report

Dear Governor Shapiro,

Pursuant to Act 53 of 2008, I am pleased to submit the Pennsylvania Treasury 2023 Annual Investment Report, covering the period from July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023.

Treasury is the statutory custodian of virtually all state agency funds, which totaled \$163.0 billion as of June 30, 2023. Treasury directly manages \$50.4 billion of these assets. As State Treasurer, it is my duty as fiduciary to act in the best interest of Pennsylvania's taxpayers and oversee all Commonwealth investments with a prudent and discerning eye. Each investment decision is made with the utmost care and scrutiny. Fiscal Year 2022-23 brought great changes to Treasury, including the hiring of Treasury's new Chief Investment Officer, Tom Waters.

Treasury completed its Strategic Asset Allocation of the Common Investment Pool (Pool 998) with the hiring of external managers to implement passive TIPS exposure and passive public infrastructure exposure. Treasury also focused on reducing fees for Pool 998 and made changes that will save taxpayers approximately \$500,000 in fees annually. Pool 998 earned \$115.0 million during this past fiscal year, outperforming the policy benchmark return.

As part of our ongoing effort to support diversity, Treasury increased assets under management, by almost three times, of minority- and women-owned firms for management of specific asset pools. Treasury also partners with veteran-owned brokers who execute trades on Treasury's behalf.

Treasury's Consolidated Cash Pool, which includes the Liquid Asset Pool (Pool 999) among other funds, surpassed \$1 billion in earnings to benefit our state's taxpayers.

Pennsylvania continues to build and maintain its Rainy Day Fund with the balance exceeding \$5.1 billion at fiscal year-end. Treasury has recently taken major steps to improve the return on the Rainy Day Fund, further strengthening the Commonwealth's reserves. In October, the Rainy Day Fund assets were transferred to a newly created investment pool that permits investments with maturities of up to three years and allows for the purchase of investment grade corporate bonds. These investments are expected to earn more than the investments in Pool 999. The ongoing commitment to building the Commonwealth's reserves contributed to Moody's recent Rating Action which upgraded the outlook for Pennsylvania from stable to positive, while we maintained our Aa3 rating.

Local governments and local nonprofits can benefit from Treasury's investment expertise directly through our INVEST program. The pooled funds maintained the highest rating possible, "AAAm," by Standard and Poor's, and the program has more than 430 participants who received more than \$44.4 million in earnings in Fiscal Year 2022-23. Assets in INVEST

total more than \$1.3 billion. In September, Treasury announced the new position of INVEST Manager, filled by Ryan Buxton. Buxton has worked at Treasury since 1995, including 16 years previously with INVEST. The goal of the position is to grow INVEST's assets and program participation statewide.

Treasury also oversees investments for its consumer programs which provide financial tools to Pennsylvanians, such as the PA 529 College and Career Savings Program and PA ABLE (Achieving a Better Life Experience), a savings program for Pennsylvanians with disabilities.

PA 529 assets are \$6.9 billion for the more than 286,000 accounts across both the PA 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan (GSP) and the PA 529 Investment Plan (IP) as of June 30, 2023. Account assets increased 10.3 percent from the previous year. The PA 529 Investment Plan continues to be recognized as one of the best 529 plans in the nation, receiving its third consecutive Morningstar Silver Rating last year. Prior to this report being published, and after the end of Fiscal Year 2022-23, Morningstar released its latest ratings, upgrading the PA 529 IP to Gold, making it one of just two Gold-Rated plans in the nation.

Over the past several years, we've cut fees for the PA 529 program significantly, benefiting account owners in both the GSP and the IP. In total, the fee cuts made since 2021 will have saved account owners more than \$11 million by the end of Fiscal Year 2023-24. In September, we announced that more than one million withdrawals have been made from PA 529 accounts, a strong demonstration of the program's power – and the benefits it has provided to Pennsylvanians over more than 30 years.

The growth of the PA 529 program is assisted by the Keystone Scholars program, which provides \$100 education savings deposit for every baby born to, or adopted by, a Pennsylvania family to jumpstart education savings. This program uses no taxpayer dollars and is funded through surplus investment returns from the Guaranteed Savings Plan Fund. Children with Keystone Scholars accounts already have more than \$64 million saved for future education expenses in linked PA 529 accounts.

PA ABLE continues to flourish; it is the largest program in the 19-member National ABLE Alliance. Since the program started in 2017, PA ABLE account owners have made more than \$31.3 million in withdrawals for disability-related expenses. As of fiscal year-end, there were more than 7,700 PA ABLE accounts with assets approaching \$95 million – a year-over-year growth of 34.9 percent. After the end of Fiscal Year 2022-23, PA ABLE assets surpassed \$100 million, tripling in a little over three years. Since 2021, fees for PA ABLE account owners have been cut three times.

State- and county-level data about PA 529, Keystone Scholars and PA ABLE – in addition to the unclaimed property program – was added to Treasury's award-winning Transparency Portal website in March. The information is updated quarterly.

I'm proud of the hard work and dedication of the staff at Treasury. Every member of my team is a dedicated public servant working in the best interest of Pennsylvania's taxpayers. Every year brings new challenges, and Treasury continues to make prudent and responsible investment decisions for the Commonwealth.

Please do not hesitate to reach out to my office in regard to this report or other Treasury business.

Sincerely.

Stacy Garrity State Treasurer

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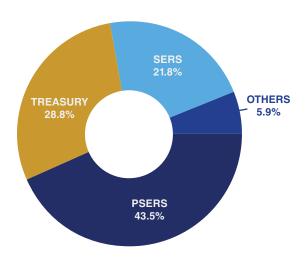


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About Pennsylvania Treasury

Pennsylvania Treasury

Pennsylvania's Constitution established the Pennsylvania Treasury Department as an independent executive office. The State Treasurer serves as the department's chief executive, as well as the Commonwealth's chief financial officer. Additionally, the Treasurer serves, among other things, as statutory custodian, and investor.



As statutory custodian, the State Treasurer monitors and safeguards virtually all state agency funds, which totaled \$163.0 billion as of June 30, 2023. The composition of those funds is provided in the following chart. This role also requires the Treasurer to collect interest and dividends, execute securities transactions, and oversee daily trade settlements.

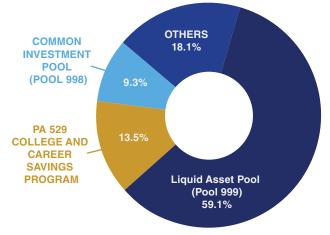
PROGRAMS	NET ASSET VALUE	% UNDER CUSTODY
Public School Employees' Retirement System	\$70,965,511,489	43.5%
Treasury Total (1)	\$46,918,756,221	28.8%
State Employees' Retirement System	\$35,503,417,021	21.8%
Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System	\$3,176,517,110	1.9%
Commonwealth Financing Authority	\$1,560,569,847	1.0%
State Workers' Insurance Fund	\$1,175,196,399	0.7%
Workers' Compensation Security Fund	\$1,123,167,635	0.7%
Deferred Compensation	\$1,062,431,489	0.7%
Post Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions	\$919,790,185	0.6%
Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund	\$408,565,378	0.3%
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority	\$127,007,508	0.1%
Refunding Bond Issuances	\$91,195,853	0.1%
Deferred Compensation 401A	\$5,279,695	0.0%
State Employees' Retirement System Benefit Completion Plan	\$4,735,180	0.0%
TOTAL UNDER CUSTODY	\$163,042,141,011	100.0%*

⁽¹⁾ Includes Treasury programs and pools that fall directly under Treasury's investment authority, including Pool 998, Pool 999, PA 529 College and Career Savings Program, and others.

^{*} Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

The Treasurer manages and invests any funds exceeding the Commonwealth's current operational needs, unless those funds are explicitly under the control of another board, commission, or state official.

Of the \$163.0 billion in state agency and other program funds under Treasury custody on June 30, 2023, Treasury directly managed \$50.4 billion, as illustrated here:



PROGRAMS	NET ASSET VALUE	% UNDER CUSTODY
Liquid Asset Pool (Pool 999)	\$29,779,016,739	59.1%
PA 529 College and Career Savings Program (1) (2)	\$6,795,122,878	13.5%
Common Investment Pool (Pool 998)	\$4,683,510,242	9.3%
Commonwealth Financing Authority	\$1,560,569,847	3.1%
INVEST	\$1,338,047,329	2.7%
Float	\$1,215,830,349	2.4%
State Workers' Insurance Fund	\$1,175,196,399	2.3%
Workers' Compensation Security Fund	\$1,123,167,635	2.2%
Treasury Global Investment Fund (Pool 924)	\$958,885,759	1.9%
Post Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions	\$919,790,185	1.8%
Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund	\$408,565,378	0.8%
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority	\$127,007,508	0.3%
Medical Marijuana Program Fund (Pool 920)	\$111,801,602	0.2%
Workers' Compensation Admin. Fund (Pool 965)	\$105,281,362	0.2%
Achieving a Better Life Experience	\$94,555,710	0.2%
Treasury Programs	\$12,395,071	0.0%
Pennvest	\$5,563,958	0.0%
PennSef	\$10,061	0.0%
TOTAL DIRECTLY MANAGED	\$50,414,318,012	100.0%*

Pool 924 is comprised of uninvested cash of Commonwealth agencies' investment managers as of June 30, 2023. **Treasury Programs** are comprised of multiple internally managed programs. **Float** is a one-day investment of expended but uncashed payments at Commonwealth depositories.

⁽¹⁾ TAP NAV does not include \$72,902,130 investment in Pool 924. Total TAP NAV including 924 investment is \$6,868,025,008.

⁽²⁾ TAP NAV is a combination of GSP (\$2,166,014,231) and IP (\$4,629,108,647)

^{*} Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Investment Philosophy:

Treasury maintains a set of investment beliefs about its own office, the companies and securities in which it invests to earn a return, and the capital markets through which Treasury transacts. These investment beliefs inform specific investment policies and guidelines which guide the investment activities of Treasury as fiduciary of Commonwealth assets for Commonwealth agencies, taxpayers, current and future Pennsylvanians, and other stakeholders. Treasury Investment staff are governed by these investment beliefs in their partnership with managers and in selection of investment securities. To fully integrate these investment beliefs, Investment staff partner with bureaus throughout Treasury. Treasury Investment staff invest across multiple asset classes and security types in their stewardship of investment programs under Prudent Investor guidelines. These beliefs hold across all assets. Treasury investments benefit from well-functioning capital markets, where those investing and seeking investment can do so fairly. Pennsylvania, a large state with significant financial assets, has a responsibility to advance healthy capital markets.

Treasury Investment Beliefs:

- 1. Transparency provides a basis for trust.
- 2. Accountability enforces trust.
- 3. Costs have a material impact on returns.
- 4. Simplicity facilitates responsible stewardship of funds.
- 5. Time Horizons of portfolios and stakeholders influence portfolio management.
- 6. Risk is both qualitative and quantitative, and future risks may differ from historical risks.

When prioritizing issues of investment strategy, Treasury will address issues which are material, consistent with policy and these investment beliefs, and for which the Investment Office has the expertise and capacity to improve outcomes.

Fiscal Year 2022-23 Highlights

1. Treasury hires a new Chief Investment Officer

Tom Waters joined Treasury in September 2022, as its new Chief Investment Officer. Tom was formerly the Vice President of Corporate Finance with Armstrong World Industries in Lancaster, PA, where he directed Armstrong's treasury and investor relations functions.

2. Interest earnings surpass \$1 billion

Treasury's Consolidated Cash Pool, which includes the Liquid Asset Pool (Pool 999) and other state funds, generated \$1.023 billion in earnings for Pennsylvania's taxpayers and state agencies.

3. Investment Manager hires

Treasury continued implementation of the Common Investment Pool's (Pool 998) Strategic Asset Allocation, approved in November 2021, with the hiring of Mellon Investments Corporation in September 2022 for a passive TIPS mandate. Treasury hired State Street Global Advisors in February 2023 for a passive public infrastructure mandate.

4. Fee savings

Treasury continued to focus on reducing fees in the Common Investment Pool (Pool 998), with a reduction in the estimated fee ratio from four basis points to three basis points, which will save nearly a half million dollars per year in fees.

5. Increased use of diverse and veteran brokers

- Treasury placed 169 trades at \$12.5 billion in volume with diverse brokers (an increase of 147 percent from the prior fiscal year).
- Treasury placed 68 trades at \$3.4 billion in volume with veteran brokers (versus zero trades the prior fiscal year).
- Treasury holds \$111 million in money market funds affiliated with diverse broker dealers (an increase of 45 percent from the prior fiscal year).
- Treasury holds \$633 million in money market funds affiliated with veteran broker dealers (compared to \$0 the prior fiscal year).
- Treasury's Common Investment Pool has 10 percent of its assets managed by diverse firms (consistent with previous fiscal years).

Treasury Overview

For fiscal year 2022-23, Treasury had combined operating budgets of approximately \$48.9 million and staff of 354 employees (across all line-item appropriations under the Treasury Department). The Commonwealth's current Treasurer, Stacy Garrity, took office in January 2021.

In addition to managing funds and investments on behalf of state agencies, the Treasurer's investment function also serves families and local governments, as well as charitable and nonprofit organizations through three specialized Treasury programs: the PA ABLE Program, the PA 529 College and Career Savings Program (including Keystone Scholars), and the INVEST Program.

Achieving a Better Life Experience

Treasury's PA ABLE Program provides individuals with qualified disabilities and their families a tax-advantaged means to save for disability- related expenses while maintaining government benefits. The PA ABLE program was authorized by the Federal Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Act of 2013. The ABLE Act

TREASURER'S INVESTMENT AUTHORITY

The Pennsylvania Fiscal Code grants the Treasurer the exclusive management and full power to invest funds that are beyond the ordinary needs of the Commonwealth and that are not otherwise authorized to be invested by any other board, commission or public official. The Treasurer is directed to exercise her authority as a fiduciary with care, skill, prudence and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing, specifically including the general economic conditions and the anticipated needs of the funds.

Treasury's investment mandate means the department must exercise careful judgment when determining which investments are appropriate for each Commonwealth fund based upon different criteria such as income needs, cash flow requirements, investment time horizons, and risk tolerance. These judgments must also take into account different legal standards that limit the particular kinds of investments each fund could hold

Treasurer Garrity continually seeks quality investments – those that safeguard principal over appropriate time horizons while tracking the performance of benchmarks - in order to maximize the benefits to the Commonwealth and its citizens. At the same time, the Treasurer actively pursues promising investment opportunities that offer a reasonable risk-adjusted rate of return, but also help to strengthen certain strategically important segments of Pennsylvania's economy.

Act 20 of 2019 extended the authority to invest or reinvest the moneys of any fund pursuant to this act to December 31, 2024.

amends Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986. These accounts can be used to cover qualified expenses such as, but not limited to education, housing, and transportation.

The Pennsylvania General Assembly enacted legislation in 2016 authorizing Treasury to create ABLE accounts under the Federal ABLE Act. Treasury launched PA ABLE in April 2017. The program has enrolled more than 10,200 accounts since inception with a net asset value over \$94 million as of fiscal year-end, a 35 percent increase from the start of the fiscal year, making it the largest in the 19-member National ABLE Alliance. PA ABLE funds are invested in products offered by BlackRock, Charles Schwab, Sallie Mae, Vanguard, and in an FDIC insured bank account provided by Fifth Third Bank.

PA 529 College and Career Savings Program

Treasury's PA 529 College and Career Savings Program consists of two plans: the PA 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan (GSP) which allows participants to lock in today's tuition cost for enrollment in the future, and the PA 529 Investment Plan (IP) which allows participants to invest in 14 individually constructed investment portfolios or in one of 12 target enrollment portfolios. IP portfolios consist of broadly diversified low-cost index funds provided by the Vanguard Group and chosen by Treasury. Both options provide tax advantages for qualified withdrawals. Treasury is responsible for investing contributions to GSP accounts, while investments in the IP are chosen by the participants. As of June 30, 2023, the GSP was comprised of more than 111,000 accounts, funded at 130 percent, and valued at over \$2.2 billion. The IP, which received its third consecutive Morningstar Silver Rating, was comprised was comprised of more than 175,000 accounts valued at over \$4.6 billion.

Keystone Scholars

To encourage families to save for education as soon as possible, Treasury's Keystone Scholars program provides a \$100 automatic, universal, at-birth investment for every child born to a Pennsylvania family on or after January 1, 2019. The program uses no taxpayer money, and the funds are invested by Treasury to grow as the child grows. Keystone Scholars accounts can be used for a wide variety of qualifying technical, collegiate, and apprenticeship educational expenses. As of June 30, 2023, more than 547,000 Pennsylvania children have Keystone Scholars accounts and their families have saved over \$64 million in their own companion PA 529 accounts.

INVEST

Treasury's INVEST Program is a family of highly rated investment pools managed by Treasury and designed specifically for local government and nonprofit groups. INVEST is similar in concept to money market funds, offering two rated pools with short-term maturity. In addition to daily monitoring by Treasury, INVEST is monitored by Standard & Poor's Ratings and has earned the highest possible rating, "AAAm". This rating signifies each pool's extremely strong capacity to maintain principal value and limit exposure to losses due to credit, market, or liquidity risks.

The Program offers two pools: the INVEST Daily Pool for local governments and the INVEST Community Pool for nonprofit organizations. The Program also provides periodic custom investment opportunities for longer-term investment needs. The pools do not require minimum investment periods, minimum account balances, or notifications before redeeming funds.

Combined, the INVEST Program's two pools distributed over \$44.4 million in earnings to participants in the fiscal year 2022-23. As of June 30, 2023, the INVEST Daily Pool had 263 participants and a value of over \$1.3 billion; the INVEST Community Pool had 170 participants and a value of over \$70.8 million.



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Overview and Statutory Reporting of the Commonwealth Investment Program

Commonwealth Investment Program

In addition to safeguarding the Commonwealth's assets, Treasury actively seeks out investment opportunities to ensure the best return for taxpayers. Treasury uses a variety of investment strategies and vehicles to achieve its investment goals. Investment decisions are made with liquidity needs of each fund at the forefront. To manage these needs, the Commonwealth Investment Program consists of two separate pools, the Liquid Asset Pool (Pool 999) and the Common Investment Pool (Pool 998).

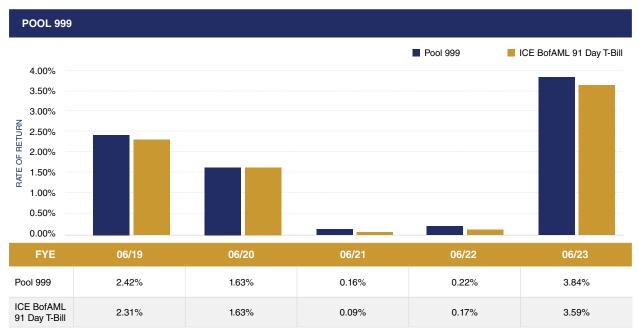
Liquid Asset Pool - (Pool 999)

<u>Risk Tolerance</u>: The primary object of Pool 999 is to preserve principal and therefore all investments made in the Pool will be in accordance with the Pool's processes and procedures for maintaining a stable NAV of \$1.0000 per share.

Liquidity: Pool 999 will consist of fixed-income securities, primarily of short duration, time deposits and other statutory programs, money market funds, or a line of credit, which are held either directly or through the CCP. The maximum maturity on securities in Pool 999 is 397 days unless the issue has been currently called or unless otherwise specified in the IPS. However, variable and floating rate securities that reset no less frequently than quarterly may have a final maturity of two years. The maximum weighted average maturity to reset of Pool 999 shall be 130 days. Liquidity needs are informed by known and projected participant cash flows.

Return Objectives: Pool 999 should generate a competitive return while preserving principal, maintaining liquidity, and maintaining a stable NAV of \$1.0000 per share. Performance is compared to the three-month U.S. Treasury bill.

Pool 999's one-year return was 3.84 percent, which exceeded its benchmark return of 3.59 percent. In total, the Liquid Asset Pool earned \$980.0 million during the fiscal year. The graph below shows the current and historical fiscal year returns for the Liquid Asset Pool and its benchmark.



As of June 30, 2023, Pool 999 had a value of \$29.8 billion; an average yield of 5.08%, and a weighted average maturity of 3.14 days.

Common Investment Pool – (Pool 998)

<u>Risk Tolerance</u>: Pool 998 is managed in a style that seeks to minimize principal fluctuations; though, the Pool can accept prudent levels of short-term volatility, while ensuring its ability to meet the nearterm cash flow needs and long-term liability structure of Pool 998.

<u>Liquidity:</u> Pool 998 assets may be used to pay the operating expenses of the Commonwealth and must therefore maintain sufficient liquidity to meet expected operating needs.

Return Objectives: Pool 998 is expected to earn a total rate of return, net of investment fees, that achieves the Pool's primary purpose of protecting the capital while preserving the long-term purchasing power of the funds.

Due to the longer-term nature of the funds, Pool 998 can diversify across a wide variety of asset classes while maintaining a reasonable investment risk profile. Treasury's Strategic Asset Allocation for Pool 998 targets an expected annual return of 5.67 percent and a volatility of 4.19 percent, respectively for the 10-year period looking forward.

As of June 30, 2023, Pool 998 had a value of \$4.7 billion and earned \$115.0 million during the fiscal year. One-year returns for the Common Investment Pool and its benchmark for the most recent and prior four fiscal years are displayed in the graph below.



Commonwealth Investment Program Summary

The fiscal year-end 2022–23 combined balance for the Commonwealth Investment Programs increased by \$1.4 billion to \$34.5 billion from the 2021–22 year-end balance of \$33.1 billion. This represents a 4.2 percent increase. Of the \$1.4 billion increase, approximately \$1.9 billion was in Pool 998 while Pool 999 experienced a \$541.9 million decrease. Though Pool 999's net asset value was lower than the previous fiscal year, the General Fund and the Motor License Fund exceeded the fiscal year estimates by \$1.3 billion (3.1 percent) and \$42.2 million (1.4 percent) respectively.

Pool 998 experienced \$1.8 billion of positive net cash flow for the fiscal year and \$126 million in investment gains. The positive net cash flow was a direct result of balance transfers from Pool 999 participants. Public equities rebounded 17.5 percent during the fiscal year, while fixed income was down 0.6 percent. Several Pool 999 funds had balances that exceeded the amounts required for operational activity and were transferred to Pool 998.

AS OF JUNE 30, 2022						
INVESTMENT POOL	NET ASSET VALUE	PROGRAM %				
Pool 999	\$30,320,942,203	91.7%				
Pool 998	2,744,779,192	8.3%				
TOTAL	\$33,065,721,396	100.0%				

AS OF JUNE 30, 2023						
INVESTMENT POOL	NET ASSET VALUE	PROGRAM %				
Pool 999	\$29,779,016,739	86.4%				
Pool 998	4,683,510,242	13.6%				
TOTAL	\$34,462,526,981	100.0%				

Quarterly Asset Allocation

The table below shows the Common Investment Pool's actual asset allocations compared to their corresponding targets for the quarters ended on the dates shown.

COMMON INVESTMENT POOL ASSET CLASS	TARGET ALLOCATION	9/30/2022	12/31/2022	3/31/2023	6/30/2023
U.S. Fixed Income	55.0%	56.2%	55.8%	54.3%	54.6%
U.S. Equity	13.5%	13.2%	13.5%	13.9%	13.7%
Non-U.S. Equity	7.0%	6.8%	7.1%	7.2%	7.0%
TIPS	9.0%	9.1%	9.0%	8.9%	8.9%
REIT	3.5%	6.8%	6.4%	3.6%	3.6%
Global Listed Infrastructure	3.5%	-	-	3.6%	3.5%
ETI	6.5%	6.2%	6.2%	4.0%	3.6%
Cash Equivalent	2.0%	1.4%	1.7%	4.3%	4.9%
Private Equity	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Absolute Return	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%

Approximately 87 percent of the Common Investment Pool is invested in passive strategies, which utilize exchange-traded funds (ETFs), separately managed accounts (SMAs), and mutual funds to obtain exposure to certain asset classes in a cost-efficient manner.

Treasury historically invests a portion of its Common Investment Pool in Economically Targeted Investments (ETIs). ETIs allow Treasury to earn market rates of return on the Commonwealth's assets to benefit Pennsylvania's economy, create jobs, and make progress towards positive policy objectives. Treasury's ETIs include the legacy Keystone Home Energy Loan Program (HELP) and the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) Line of Credit Facility (of which 65 percent of the \$250 million LOC was drawn as of fiscal year-end). These programs accounted for 3.6 percent of the Common Investment Pool's assets as of June 30, 2023.

Investment Performance Standards, Measures and Benchmarks

Treasury applies different benchmarks for each class of assets in Pool 999 and Pool 998, a summary of which follows. The department constructs each benchmark to offer a comparative analysis of performance or risk by reflecting a representative asset class or allocation.

Liquid Asset Pool Benchmark

ASSET CLASS	DATES	BENCHMARK
Total	January 2004 to present	ICE BofA 91 Days T-Bills TR

Common Investment Pool Benchmark(s)

ASSET CLASS	DATES	BENCHMARK(S)
Equity	7/1/2022 to present	66% Russell 3000 / 34% MSCI ACWI ex USA
	10/1/2019 to 6/30/2022	41.5% Russell 3000 / 19.5% MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI / 39% MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD
	7/31/2001 to 9/30/2019	60% Russell 3000 / 40% MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI
Public REITS	7/1/2022 to present	MSCI US IMI Real Estate 25/50
Infrastructure	7/1/2022 to present	FTSE Global Core Infrastructure 50/50
Fixed Income	7/31/2001 to present	BBgBarc US Aggregate TR
TIPS	9/30/2022 to present	Bloomberg US 0-5 Years TIPS Index
Cash	7/1/2002 to present	ICE BofA 91 Days T-Bills TR
Total Fund	7/1/2022 to present	13.5% Russell 3000 / 7% MSCI ACWI ex US / 3.5% MSCI US IMI Real Estate 25/50 / 3.5% FTSE Global Core Infrastructure 50/50 / 55% BBgBarc US Aggregate TR / 9% BBgBarc US 0-5 Years TIPS TR / 8.5% ICE BofA 91 Days T-Bills TR
	10/1/2019 to 6/30/2022	8.5% Russell 3000 / 4% MSCI ACWI ex USA / 8% MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD / 7% NCREIF Property Index / 6.5% Libor +75bp / 64% BBgBarc US Aggregate TR / 2% ICE BofA 91 Days T-Bills TR
	6/30/2002 to 9/30/2019	15% Russell 3000 / 10% MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI / 5% HFRI Fund of Funds Composite +200bps / 7% NCREIF Property Index / 9% BBgBarc US High Yield TR / 52% BBgBarc US Aggregate TR / 2% ICE BofA 91 Days T-Bills TR

Returns by Asset Class

Treasury measures the performance of its asset classes against the respective benchmarks. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, Treasury outperformed its benchmarks for Pool 999 and Pool 998.

Liquid Asset Pool Net Returns as of June 30, 2023

	1 YEAR	3 YEAR	5 YEAR	10 YEAR	15 YEAR	SINCE INCEPTION	INCEPTION DATE
Pool 999	3.84%	1.39%	1.65%	1.13%	1.13%	1.52%	Jan-04
Benchmark	3.59%	1.27%	1.55%	0.98%	0.93%	1.36%	

Treasury's investment team tracks broad asset class benchmarks closely and examines all tracking errors in detail. Treasury's asset allocations prioritize long-term time horizons, so short-term deviations from benchmarks may occur. Historically, these exposures have generated investment performance similar to the benchmark and help further diversify the overall risk in the portfolio.

Common Investment Pool Net Returns as of June 30, 2023

	1 YEAR	3 YEAR	5 YEAR	10 YEAR	15 YEAR	SINCE INCEPTION	INCEPTION DATE
Equity	17.47%	10.83%	7.94%	9.87%	7.37%	7.43%	Jul-01
Benchmark	16.99%	11.60%	8.41%	9.48%	6.46%	7.47%	
Public REITS	-4.18%	5.79%	4.26%	-	-	5.58%	Sep-15
Benchmark	-4.97%	4.92%	3.38%	-	-	5.10%	
Real Estate	-	-	-	-	-	2.42%	Mar-23
Benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	2.59%	
Fixed Income	-0.56%	-4.07%	0.36%	1.45%	3.16%	3.50%	Jul-01
Benchmark	-0.94%	-3.97%	0.77%	1.52%	3.00%	3.49%	
TIPS	-	-	-	-	-	2.94%	Sep-22
Benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	2.80%	
Cash	4.32%	1.60%	1.93%	1.70%	-	1.76%	Dec-10
Benchmark	3.59%	1.27%	1.55%	0.98%	-	0.80%	
Pool 998	3.44%	0.25%	2.67%	4.19%	4.65%	4.83%	Jun-02
Benchmark	3.12%	0.64%	3.07%	4.20%	4.43%	5.47%	

External Investment Managers: Selection, Fees, and Performance

Pennsylvania Treasury employed nine external investment managers for the Common Investment Pool as of June 30, 2023. The list includes principals and key staff, as well as the date each received initial funding for investments.

Common Investment Pool: External Investment Manager List as of June 30, 2023

INVESTMENT MANAGERS	PRINCIPALS/ KEY STAFF	TITLE	FUNDING DATE	SELECTION METHOD (1)	INVESTMENT STYLE
	Jim Vos	Chief Executive Officer			
Alreia I I C	Matthew Coyne	Managing Director	04/40	Negotiated	
Aksia LLC	Michelle Davidson	Co-Head, Advisory Americas	01/13		Alternative
	Patrick Adelsbach	Co-Head, Advisory Americas			
	Larry Fink	Chairman, Chief Executive Officer			
BlackRock	Rob Kapito	President	00/00	N	F:
	Martin Small	Chief Financial Officer	08/20	Negotiated	Fixed Income
	Christopher Meade	Chief Legal Officer			
	Joyce Ferris	Managing Partner & Founder			
Blue Hill Investment Partners, LP	Emily Landsburg	Managing Partner	11/06	Negotiated	Alternative
	Karen Naughton	Business Manager			
	Michael J. McCloskey	Director of Client Services			
Chartwell Investment	Timothy J. Riddle	Chief Executive Officer	00/00	Negotiated	Fixed Income
Partners	G. Gregory Hagar	Chief Financial Officer	09/03		
	Michael P. Magee	Chief Operating Officer			
	Stephanie Pierce	Chief Executive Officer	00/00	Negotiated	Equity
Mellon Investments	Stephanie Hill	Head of Index			
Corporation	Erica Fotta	Chief Operating Officer	06/22		
	Lori Najjar	Chief Compliance Officer			
	Michael G. O'Grady	Chairman, President, Chief Executive Officer		Negotiated	Fixed Income
Northern Trust	Jason J. Tyler	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer	08/20		
	Peter B. Cherecwich	President of Asset Servicing			
	Carl R. Tannenbaum	Executive Vice President, Chief Economist			
	Denise D'Entremont	Chief Executive Officer			
Di III AII	Lisa Sheeler	Chief Compliance Officer, General Counsel	04/40		
RhumbLine Advisers	Alexander Ryer	Chief Investment Officer	01/16	Negotiated	Equity
	Mary Woodward	Chief Marketing Officer			
	Yie-Hsin Hung	President, Chief Executive Officer			
State Street Global	Apea Amoa	Chief Financial Officer	0/00		
Advisors	John C. Brockelman	Chief Marketing Officer	2/23	Negotiated	Real Assets
	Jaclyn Collier	Chief Compliance Officer			
V	Tina Byles Williams	Chief Executive Officer, Chief Investment Officer, Founder	06/22	Negotiated	Equity
	Sumali Sanyal	Managing Director Senior Portfolio Manager, Global Equities			
Xponance	Cameron F. McLennan	Director Senior Portfolio Manager, Global Equities			
	Cesar Gonzales, Jr.	Director Manager Development and Client Portfolio Manager			

⁽¹⁾ The Commonwealth Procurement Code (62 Pa.C.S.A. § 515 (9)) permits contracts to be awarded for a supply, service or construction item without competition if the contracting officer first determines in writing that the contract is for financial or investment experts to be used and selected by the Treasury Department.

Common Investment Pool: Investment Fees* for Fiscal Year 2022-23

	3Q 2022	4Q 2022	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	FYTD TOTALS
EXTERNAL MANAGERS (INVOICE	E AMOUNTS)				
Aksia (COPA)	\$11,832	\$11,586	\$11,513	\$11,412	\$46,343
BlackRock**	\$44,869	\$53,881	\$48,413	\$42,103	\$189,266
Chartwell	\$46,214	\$52,191	\$52,301	\$72,098	\$222,804
Mellon Investments Corporation	\$10,457	\$12,586	\$13,154	\$14,443	\$50,640
Northern Trust	\$21,527	\$23,968	\$29,035	\$29,541	\$104,070
Rhumbline	\$26,040	\$34,658	\$37,682	\$40,391	\$138,771
State Street Global Advisors	\$-	\$-	\$23,618	\$40,057	\$63,676
Mellon Investments Corporation TIPS	\$373	\$11,982	\$12,671	\$13,864	\$38,890
Xponanace	\$4,234	\$5,421	\$6,071	\$6,354	\$22,079
EXTERNAL MANAGER SUBTOTAL	\$165,546	\$206,272	\$234,459	\$270,263	\$876,540
ETF / MF / SUB-MANAGERS (CA	LCULATED ESTIMA	ATES)			
Aksia (COPA) Sub-managers*					\$23,278
iShares U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	\$19,216	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$19,216
Vanguard REIT	\$70,176	\$79,508	\$58,774	\$48,627	\$257,084
ETF & MUTUAL FUNDS SUBTOTAL	\$89,391	\$79,508	\$58,774	\$48,627	\$299,578
GRAND TOTAL	\$254,937	\$285,780	\$293,233	\$318,889	\$1,176,117

[·] Includes carried interest, profit sharing, and other fees charged to the fund.

[&]quot; 2Q 2023 fees are estimated.

Common Investment Pool: External Investment Manager Fee and Performance Summary (As of June 30, 2023)

INVESTMENT MANAGER	ASSET CLASS	INVESTMENT MANDATE	FY 2022-23 MANAGER FEES	ASSIGNED BENCHMARK	FY 2022-23 PERFORMACE RETURN (Net of Fees)	FY 2022-23 BENCHMARK RETURN	OVER/UNDER PERFORMANCE VS. BENCHMARK
Aksia LLC (3)	Alternative	Absolute Return	\$46,343	HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index + 50bp	-7.13%	1.64%	-8.77%
BlackRock	Fixed Income	Core	\$189,266	BBg Barc U.S. Aggregate TR	-1.05%	-0.94%	-0.11%
Blue Hill Investment Partners, LP (4)	Alternative	Private Equity	\$-	Cambridge Associates Private Equity Index	-	-	0.00%
Blue Hill EEP (4)	Alternative	Private Equity	\$-	Cambridge Associates Private Equity Index	-	-	0.00%
Chartwell Investment Partners	Fixed Income	High Yield	\$222,804	ICE BofAML 1-3 Yrs BB-B US High Yield	6.84%	7.06%	-0.22%
Mellon Investments Corporation	Equity	Domestic Equity	\$50,640	Russell 3000	19.03%	18.95%	0.08%
Mellon Investments Corporation (1)	Fixed Income	TIPs	\$38,890	Bloomberg U.S. 0-5 Year Tips Index	2.94%	2.80%	0.14%
Northern Trust	Fixed Income	Core	\$104,070	BBg Barc U.S. Aggregate TR	-1.20%	-0.94%	-0.26%
RhumbLine	Equity	Int'l Equity	\$138,771	MSCI ACWI ex USA	12.97%	12.71%	0.26%
State Street Global Advisors (2)	Real Assets	Public Infrastructure	\$63,676	FTSE Global Core Infrastructure 50/50 Index (Net)	2.42%	2.59%	-0.17%
Xponance	Equity	Domestic Equity	\$22,079	Russell 3000	18.83%	18.95%	-0.12%
	TOTA	AL FEES PAID	\$876,540				

⁽¹⁾ Inception date: September 2022; Performance Return as of inception.

⁽²⁾ Inception date: March 2023; Performance Return as of inception.

⁽³⁾ Residual balance - account in process of liquidation - initial funding date January 2013

⁽⁴⁾ Residual balances - accounts in process of liquidation - initial funding date November 2006.

Brokerage Fees

Treasury requires its investment managers to seek the best possible execution of orders through responsible brokerage firms at competitive prices when placing portfolio transaction orders on behalf of the Commonwealth.

In fiscal year 2022-23, 74 brokers placed 23,010 trades, resulting in gross commissions of \$269,604 for the Common Investment Pool. On a per-share-basis, the gross equity commissions translated into an average gross commission price of just \$0.0031 per share. A summary of commissions paid to brokers for the Common Investment Pool is reflected in the following table.

Common Investment Pool: Broker Commissions Fiscal Year 2022-23

В	BROKER COM					
	BNY CAPITAL MARKETS INC, NEW YORK	\$147,341				
	INSTINET EUROPE LIMITED, LONDON	\$34,608				
us	JEFFERIES & CO INC, NEW YORK	\$10,424				
Top Ten Broker Commissions	INSTINET PACIFIC LTD, HONG KONG	\$8,580				
Comn	BARCLAYS CAPITAL LE, NEW YORK	\$7,655				
oker	CIBC WORLD MKTS INC, TORONTO	\$7,448				
en Br	INSTINET CLEARING SER INC, NEW YORK	\$6,891				
ТорТ	LOOP CAPITAL MARKETS, JERSEY CITY	\$5,249				
	SANTANDER INVESTMENT SEC INC, NEW YOR	K \$3,753				
	MERRILL LYNCH PROFESSIONAL CLRG, PURCHAS	\$2,807				
ВМ	NY CONVERGEX EXECUTION SOL, NEW YORK	\$2,747				
JE	JEFFERIES & CO LTD, LONDON					
IN	INSTINET AUSTRALIA CLEARING SERV, SYDNEY					
PE	PENSERRA SECURITIES, NEW YORK					
UE	UBS WARBURG AUSTRALIA EQUITIES, SYDNEY					
CF	REDIT LYONNAIS SECS (ASIA), HONG KONG	\$1,915				
IN	STINET CORP, NEW YORK	\$1,768				
BA	ARCLAYS CAPITAL INC./LE, NEW JERSEY	\$1,743				
CA	ANTOR FITZGERALD & CO INC, NEW YORK	\$1,705				
M	ORGAN STANLEY AND CO., LLC, NEW YORK	\$1,679				
RE	BC DOMINION SECS INC, TORONTO (DOMA)	\$1,578				
CI	CLSA SECURITIES, KUALA LUMPUR					
CF	CREDIT SUISSE, NEW YORK (CSUS)					
VI	VIRTU AMERICAS LLC, NEW YORK					
G	GOLDMAN SACHS & CO, NY					
so	AMERICAS SECURITIES LLC, NEW YORK	\$657				
M	ACQUARIE SECURITIES LTD, AUCKLAND	\$628				

BROKER	
HSBC SECURITIES (USA) INC, NEW YORK	\$616
PIPER JAFFRAY & CO., JERSEY CITY	\$577
FIDELITY CAPITAL MARKETS, NEW YORK	\$556
J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES LLC, NEW YORK	\$540
MERRILL LYNCH INTL LONDON EQUITIES	\$517
J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES, HONG KONG	\$460
CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS, INC., NEW YORK	\$387
MERRILL LYNCH PIERCE FENNER SMITH INC NY	\$351
ACADEMY SECURITIES, INC, NEW YORK	\$321
UBS SECURITIES LLC, STAMFORD	\$311
GOLDMAN SACHS INTL, LONDON (GSILGB2X)	\$249
UBS WARBURG LLC, STAMFORD	\$241
INSTINET, SINGAPORE	\$240
MACQUARIES SECURITIES AUSTRALIA, SYDNEY	\$200
UBS WARBURG ASIA LTD, HONG KONG	\$196
J.P MORGAN SECURITIES INC, NEW YORK	\$185
CABRERA CAPITAL MARKETS, CHICAGO	\$176
CREDIT LYONNAIS SECS, SINGAPORE	\$106
RBC CAPITAL MARKETS LLC, NEW YORK	\$97
CITIGROUP GBL MKTS INC, NEW YORK	\$96
EUROCLEAR BANK SA/NV, BRUSSELS	\$87
MORGAN STANLEY & CO, LONDON (MSLNGB2X)	\$86
ITG AUSTRALIA LTD, MELBOURNE	\$86
J P MORGAN SEC, SYDNEY	\$85
SG SECURITIES, HONG KONG	\$80
APEX CLEARING CORPORATION, DALLAS	\$70
CASTLEOAK SECURITIES LP, JERSEY CITY	\$60

BROKER COMMISSION DAIWA SEC SMBC SINGAPORE LTD, SINGAPORE \$52 SANTANDER INVESTMENT SECS, JERSEY CITY \$47 JPMORGAN SECURITIES INC, NEW YORK \$47 JP MORGAN SECS, SINGAPORE \$46 UBS EQUITIES, LONDON \$45 SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS \$35 SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25 CLSA AUSTRALIA PTY LTD, SYDNEY \$22		
SANTANDER INVESTMENT SECS, JERSEY CITY JPMORGAN SECURITIES INC, NEW YORK JP MORGAN SECS, SINGAPORE UBS EQUITIES, LONDON \$45 SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	BROKER C	OMMISSION
JPMORGAN SECURITIES INC, NEW YORK \$47 JP MORGAN SECS, SINGAPORE \$46 UBS EQUITIES, LONDON \$45 SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS \$35 SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	DAIWA SEC SMBC SINGAPORE LTD, SINGAPORE	\$52
JP MORGAN SECS, SINGAPORE \$46 UBS EQUITIES, LONDON \$45 SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS \$35 SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	SANTANDER INVESTMENT SECS, JERSEY CITY	\$47
UBS EQUITIES, LONDON \$45 SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS \$35 SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	JPMORGAN SECURITIES INC, NEW YORK	\$47
SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS \$35 SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	JP MORGAN SECS, SINGAPORE	\$46
SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO \$28 MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	UBS EQUITIES, LONDON	\$45
MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK \$27 CITIBANK, NY \$25	SOUTHWEST SECURITIES INC, DALLAS	\$35
CITIBANK, NY \$25	SCOTIA CAPITAL MKTS, TORONTO	\$28
,	MERRILL LYNCH BROADCOURT CAP, NEW YORK	\$27
CLSA AUSTRALIA PTY LTD, SYDNEY \$22	CITIBANK, NY	\$25
	CLSA AUSTRALIA PTY LTD, SYDNEY	\$22

BROKER	COMMISSION
INVESTMENT TECHNOLOGY GROUP LTD, DUBLIN	\$20
MACQUARIE BANK LIMITED, SYDNEY	\$19
CITIGROUP GBL MKTS AUSTRALIA PTY, SYDNEY	\$18
UBS AG LONDON BRANCH, LONDON	\$17
CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS LTD, LONDON	\$12
KNIGHT SECS, NEW JERSEY	\$11
J P MORGAN SECS LTD, LONDON	\$9
MERRILL LYNCH GILTS LTD, LONDON	\$8
NATIONAL FINL SVCS CORP, NEW YORK	\$5
BARCLAYS CAPITAL LE, JERSEY CITY	\$3
TOTAL COMMISSIONS PAID FY 2022-23	\$269,604

87.07 percent of the total trade commissions paid in fiscal year 2022-23, or \$234,756, were made to 10 of the 74 brokers that placed such trades. The top 10 brokers Treasury's external investment managers utilized for Pool 998 appear in bold above.

Security Lending

Through BNY Mellon, Treasury makes the portfolios of the Commonwealth Investment Program available for security lending to generate additional revenue for Pennsylvania. In fiscal year 2022-23, the program generated \$637,000, an increase of \$334,000 from the prior fiscal year. The table below provides a snapshot of Treasury's Security Lending Program as of that date.

POOL	MARKET VALUE OF	MARKET VALUE OF	% OF LENDABLE SECURITIES
	LENDABLE SECURITIES	SECURITIES ON LOAN	ON LOAN
Pool 998	4,076,434,866	230,752,578	5.66%

Treasury will only accept cash collateral on loans of securities related to Treasury funds. This cash collateral can be invested in U.S. Treasury notes, bonds, and bills; federal agency securities; and repurchase agreements backed by the above securities subject to a minimum of 102 percent collateralization with daily updated valuation. As of June 30, 2023, repurchase agreements comprise 100 percent of the Cash Collateral Reinvestment Pool.

Responsible Investing and Proxy Voting

Through equity separately managed accounts which track indices, Treasury is a partial owner of numerous public companies. Treasury retains Glass Lewis as an advisor to assist in the execution of proxy voting. There is a Treasury policy outlining specific shareholder proposals where Treasury will vote with Glass Lewis's recommendations, abstain, or vote against.

In the fiscal year 2022-23, Glass Lewis voted 14,529 ballots in the funds that Treasury had investment and governance responsibilities. Those ballots contained 30,846 proposals, of which 30,058 represented management proposals and 788 represented shareholder proposals.

Litigation

1. Proceedings:

Pennsylvania Environmental Defense Foundation v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Tom Wolf, in his capacity as Governor, and Stacy Garrity, in her capacity as State Treasurer, Commonwealth Court Docket No. 253 MD 2021.

Claims Asserted:

This year, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court declared that the monetary transfers from the Oil and Gas Lease Fund totaling approximately \$1.383 billion to be unconstitutional. PEDF is seeking \$1.383 billion, interest payments on the unconstitutional transfers, and attorney fees.

Amount of Money Sought:

Approximately \$1.383 billion plus interest and attorney fees.

Non-Monetary Objective:

PEDF is also seeking an injunction against the Commonwealth to prevent future transfers from the Oil and Gas Lease Fund to support the General Fund and DCNR operations.

Progress:

The case is in the Commonwealth Court. A stay was granted.

Management's Response:

Treasury filed preliminary objections. The Commonwealth sought a stay of the proceedings. A stay was granted by the Court.

Likelihood of an Unfavorable Outcome:

None

2. Proceedings:

Dillow v. Garrity, Case No. 2:22-cv-01852 (E.D. Pa.).

Claims Asserted:

The Complaint seeks class action status and challenges provisions of the Pennsylvania Disposition of Abandoned and Unclaimed Property Act (the "Act") under the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution and the Takings Clause of Article I, Section 10 of the Pennsylvania Constitution. The Plaintiff seeks relief under Section 1983 and the United States and Pennsylvania Constitutions.

The Complaint alleges that the Treasurer's public use of property reported as unclaimed or abandoned pursuant to the Act, while the property is in her custody, and the provision of the Act that authorizes owners to claim only what was reported, and not the interest earned while in the Treasurer's custody, violate the Takings Clauses of the U.S. and Pennsylvania Constitutions.

Amount of Money Sought:

No amount of money is stated in the Complaint. Rather, the Complaint seeks declaratory and injunctive relief, enjoining the Treasurer from withholding from entitled claimants interest earned on unclaimed property. The Complaint also requests payment of the Plaintiff's attorney fees.

Non-Monetary Objective:

Declaration that the action may be maintained as a class action and that the Act is unconstitutional under the 5th and 14th Amendments of the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 10 of the Pennsylvania Constitution; Declaration regarding the standard for class members and the proper measure for compensation of unclaimed property; and enjoining the Treasurer from retaining the interest earned on abandoned and unclaimed property while it is in her custody.

Progress:

Treasury filed a motion to dismiss the action. Dillow filed a response thereto. Treasury filed a reply brief.

Management's Response:

Management intends to contest the case vigorously and has engaged outside counsel to assist.

Likelihood of an Unfavorable Outcome:

Remote

Commonwealth Investment Program Participant Holdings as of June 30, 2023

001 General 0 0 0 14,506,823 002 Lottery 2,389 2,852 3,106 575,681 003 Wild Resource 0 0 0 444 004 Energy Development 2,646,199 2,806,647 3,440,482 32	707 575,684,813 442 444,442 981 3,473,463
003 Wild Resource 0 0 0 444	442 444,442 981 3,473,463
	981 3,473,463
004 Energy Development 2,646,199 2,806,647 3,440,482 32	
	799 34,474,564
005 State Racing 15,347,162 17,139,874 19,953,765 14,520	
006 Hazardous Sites Cleanup 44,217,834 50,651,969 57,490,255 22,830	291 80,320,547
007 Highway Beautification 0 0 0 349	437 349,437
008 Environmental Stewardship 93,401,932 105,337,940 121,437,449 56,631	669 178,069,118
009 Recycling Fund 43,031,005 47,204,786 55,947,188 13,182	263 69,129,451
010 Motor License 872,958,556 1,125,765,679 1,134,985,731 1,379,394	557 2,514,380,289
011 Game 361,113,456 458,582,680 469,505,244 49,633	727 519,138,970
012 Fish 60,082,176 66,775,558 78,116,438 12,115	522 90,231,959
013 Banking Trust Fund 19,734,960 22,309,340 25,658,604 52,987	324 78,645,927
014 Milk Marketing Board 0 0 0 4,097	332 4,097,332
015 State Farm Products 0 0 0 6,668	297 6,668,297
016 Oil & Gas Lease 3,648,434 4,157,414 4,743,548 165,954	331 170,697,878
017 State Treasury Armory 0 0 0 784	393 784,393
018 Historical Preservation 0 0 0 5,889	5,889,425
019 PA Infrastructure Bank 21,990,979 24,010,957 28,591,790 18,345	356 46,937,146
020 Surface Mining Conserv. 66,382,947 70,431,051 86,308,447 112	869 86,421,317
021 Special Administration 0 0 0 50,038	736 50,038,736
022 Capitol Restoration Trust 0 0 0 466	817 466,817
023 Vocational Rehabilitation 0 0 0 38,233	947 38,233,947
024 Pharmaceutical Assis 394,838 418,905 513,353 52,360	148 52,873,502
025 Boating 36,318,145 40,589,247 47,219,397 38,510	434 85,729,831
026 Administration 0 0 0 26,328	,015 26,328,015
027 Liquid Fuels Tax 0 0 0 8,349	997 8,349,997
028 Liquor License 0 0 0 1,842	243 1,842,243
029 Fire Insurance Tax 0 0 0 85,228	830 85,228,830
030 Fire and Emerg Med Serv Loan 33,927,347 36,671,050 44,110,977 22,220	689 66,331,667
031 Manufacturing 17,959,201 19,739,833 23,349,834 16,423	691 39,773,525
032 Purchasing 0 0 0 8,073	,311 8,073,311
033 Employment for the Blind 0 0 0 2,542	,501 2,542,501
034 Industrial Development 0 0 0	117 117
037 PENNVEST DRINKING WATER 176,934,254 203,048,540 230,042,826 81,909	791 311,952,617

ACCT	NAME	SHARES POOL 998	COST BASIS POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 999	MARKET VALUE TOTAL
038	Capital Funds	0	0	0	353,757,319	353,757,319
039	Land & Water Development	0	0	0	0	0
042	PA Economic Revitalization	0	0	0	3	3
044	Land & Water Dev. Sinking	0	0	0	0	0
045	Sinking	0	0	0	157,162	157,162
049	Tax Note Sinking	0	0	0	0	0
051	Conrad Weiser Memorial Park	0	0	0	81,788	81,788
052	Judicial Admin Leave	0	0	0	453,705	453,705
053	PA Historical/Museum Comm.	0	0	0	204,173	204,173
054	Agric. College Land Script	0	0	0	686,227	686,227
055	State College Exper. Farm	0	0	0	0	0
056	State School	0	0	0	0	0
058	State Insurance	1,290,712	1,368,745	1,678,132	3,101,376	4,779,508
062	Public School Employees' Retir	0	0	0	0	0
065	Workmen's Compensation Admin F	0	0	0	0	0
066	Clean System Upgrade	0	0	0	0	0
068	Energy Conserv. & Assist	0	0	0	0	0
069	Workmens' Compen. Super.	0	0	0	12,042,688	12,042,688
071	Tobacco Settlement	0	0	0	168,202,823	168,202,823
072	Real Estate Recovery	0	0	0	927,447	927,447
073	Noncoal Surface Mining Conserv	5,412,695	5,727,088	7,037,369	1,011,297	8,048,666
074	Social Security Contribution	0	0	0	0	0
075	PSERS Health Insurance Fund	0	0	0	0	0
076	Municipal Pension Aid	0	0	0	372,585,667	372,585,667
077	Supplemental Municipal Pension	0	0	0	0	0
079	Higher Ed. Assistance	91,748,778	97,343,718	119,288,084	511,572,924	630,861,008
080	Emergency Med. Oper. Serv.	7,461,502	7,900,913	9,701,145	12,983,672	22,684,818
081	State Restaurant	0	0	0	395,864	395,864
083	Solid Waste	0	0	0	0	0
084	State Stores	0	0	0	341,784,005	341,784,005
085	Rehabilitation Center	0	0	0	7,300,366	7,300,366
086	Coal & Clay Mine Sub Ins.	108,105,557	117,303,983	140,554,513	21,787,915	162,342,428
087	Coal Lands Improvement	0	0	0	975,679	975,679
088	Minority Business Development	0	0	0	2,535,597	2,535,597
091	Capital Debt	0	0	0	7,199,705	7,199,705
092	Volunteer Companies	0	0	0	0	0
093	Budget Stabilization Reserve F	0	0	0	5,128,620,152	5,128,620,152
094	Tax Stabilization Reserve	0	0	0	0	0
096	PA Vets Monu&Memor Trust Fund	0	0	0	430,178	430,178

ACCT	NAME	SHARES POOL 998	COST BASIS POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 999	MARKET VALUE TOTAL
097	Anthracite Emergency Bond	0	0	0	730,176	730,176
101	Low Level Waste	0	0	0	0	0
104	PA Infrastucture Invest. Autho	232,914,272	261,982,886	302,825,802	90,913,193	393,738,996
105	PENNVEST BONDS AUTHORITY	0	0	0	6,414,626	6,414,626
106	PENNVEST REVOLVING	0	0	0	0	0
107	PENNVEST NON REVOLVING EQUITY	0	0	0	0	0
108	PENNVEST REDEMPTION	0	0	0	22,728,168	22,728,168
109	PENNVEST WATER POLLUTION	330,533,274	376,682,860	429,746,117	459,965,702	889,711,819
111	Machinery & Equipment Loan	18,067,864	19,683,758	23,491,113	15,157,116	38,648,230
112	Insurance Liquidation	0	0	0	2,741,163	2,741,163
113	Agricultural Conservation	0	0	0	52,110,996	52,110,996
115	Children's Trust	0	0	0	1,148,900	1,148,900
116	Revolving Aid Fund	0	0	0	4,618,619	4,618,619
117	Catastrophic Loss Benefit	69,421,625	73,408,243	90,259,215	257,401	90,516,615
118	Storage Tank Fund	0	0	0	17,899,593	17,899,593
119	Underground Storage Tank	0	0	0	6,011,619	6,011,619
121	Resting Facilities Siting	0	0	0	0	0
123	Motor Vehicle Trans. Rec.	0	0	0	2,194,030	2,194,030
125	Hazardous Material Response	2,796	2,967	3,636	535,052	538,688
126	PHFA Home Buyer Fund	0	0	0	0	0
127	Local Govt. Cap. Loan	0	0	0	2,202,459	2,202,459
128	Local Sales and Use Tax	0	0	0	33,503,631	33,503,631
129	PICA	0	0	0	15,233,327	15,233,327
130	Public Transportation	0	0	0	12,048,403	12,048,403
131	Acid Mine Drain	45,206,753	51,901,002	58,776,009	2,343,650	61,119,659
133	Local Crime Justice	0	0	0	0	0
134	Local Crime Justice Sink	0	0	0	0	0
138	Clean Air	33,534,480	35,818,054	43,600,186	10,956,921	54,557,108
139	Home Investment Trust	0	0	0	1,307,240	1,307,240
140	Phila. Reg. Port Author.	0	0	0	782,143	782,143
141	Port of PGH Commission	0	0	0	2,353,349	2,353,349
144	PENNVEST TRUSTEE	0	0	0	0	0
145	Remining Environment	0	0	0	0	0
146	Remining Financial Assurance	0	0	0	4,920,294	4,920,294
147	Environmental Education	0	0	0	2,880,140	2,880,140
148	Self-Ins. Guaranty	49,459,901	52,440,967	64,305,781	2,051,208	66,356,989
149	Keystone Recreation, Park	141,881,729	158,605,799	184,468,939	106,773,781	291,242,719
151	PA Employee Benefit Trust	10,648,865	11,298,244	13,845,228	4,538,280	18,383,508
152	Nutrient Mgmt	0	0	0	27,849,183	27,849,183

ACCT	NAME	SHARES POOL 998	COST BASIS POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 999	MARKET VALUE TOTAL
153	Allegh. Reg. Asset Tax	0	0	0	21,024,443	21,024,443
155	Organ Donation	0	0	0	2,146,537	2,146,537
156	Insurance Fraud	0	0	0	9,933,934	9,933,934
157	Automobile Theft	0	0	0	29,664	29,664
158	Industrial Sites Cleanup	5,870,467	6,228,454	7,632,545	5,908,314	13,540,859
159	DNA Detection	0	0	0	4,524,890	4,524,890
160	Small Business First	0	0	0	40,746,581	40,746,581
161	Ben Franklin Tech Development	0	0	0	21,823,413	21,823,413
162	M-Care	0	0	0	93,818,990	93,818,990
163	Patient Safety Trust Fund	0	0	0	13,351,828	13,351,828
164	Substance Abuse Education & De	7,247,634	7,689,628	9,423,084	2,618,966	12,042,050
166	E-911	0	0	0	98,925,258	98,925,258
167	Rightful Owners Claims Payment	0	0	0	89,597	89,597
168	State Gaming Fund	0	0	0	503,694,348	503,694,348
169	Compulsive and Problem Gamblin	0	0	0	24,897,292	24,897,292
170	Property Tax Relief Fund	0	0	0	1,107,647,752	1,107,647,752
171	PA Gaming Econ Dev & Tourism F	0	0	0	33,411,923	33,411,923
172	PA Race Horse Dev Trust Fund	0	0	0	9,607,653	9,607,653
173	Emergency Energy Assistance Fu	0	0	0	0	0
174	Broadband Outreach and Aggrega	0	0	0	0	0
175	Education Technology Fund	0	0	0	0	0
176	Educational Assistance Program	0	0	0	6,535,612	6,535,612
177	Job Training Fund	0	0	0	5,285	5,285
178	Community College Capital Fund	0	0	0	9,271,000	9,271,000
179	Growing Greener Bond Fund	0	0	0	822,534	822,534
180	Growing Greener Bond Sinking F	0	0	0	5,780	5,780
181	Water Supply and Wastewater Tr	0	0	0	20,076,744	20,076,744
182	Water Supply and Wastewater Tr	0	0	0	0	0
183	Conservation District Fund	0	0	0	9,406,313	9,406,313
184	Uninsured Employers Guaranty F	0	0	0	3,341,924	3,341,924
185	Persian Gulf Conflict Veterans	0	0	0	0	0
186	Persian Gulf Conflict Veterans	0	0	0	0	0
187	The Public Transportation Trus	537,835,361	675,111,098	699,271,982	1,218,468,256	1,917,740,238
188	Neighborhood Improvement Zone	0	0	0	45,664	45,664
189	OPEB- Other Post Employ Benefi	0	0	0	0	0
190	Fire Prevention and Public Saf	0	0	0	0	0
191	Cigarette Fire Safety and Fire	0	0	0	286,202	286,202
192	Mine Safety Fund	0	0	0	170,490	170,490

ACCT	NAME	SHARES POOL 998	COST BASIS POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 999	MARKET VALUE TOTAL
193	Water Resources Fund	0	0	0	0	0
194	Water and Sewer Assistance Bon	0	0	0	4,629,687	4,629,687
195	Water and Sewer Assistance Bon	0	0	0	3,828	3,828
196	Keystone Help Program	531,233	598,867	690,688	0	690,688
197	Special Juvenile Victim Compen	0	0	0	0	0
201	Housing Affordability and Reha	0	0	0	8,460,453	8,460,453
202	Unconventional Gas Well Fund	0	0	0	23,225,052	23,225,052
203	Marcellus Legacy Fund	0	0	0	7,055,694	7,055,694
204	Homeowner Asst Stlmt Fund	0	0	0	0	0
205	Pa. eHealth Partnership Fund	0	0	0	0	0
206	Veterans' Trust Fund	0	0	0	1,793,692	1,793,692
207	Justice Reinvestment Fund	0	0	0	1,368,894	1,368,894
208	Insurance Regulation&Oversight	0	0	0	53,995,596	53,995,596
209	Philly Taxicab Limousine Regul	0	0	0	236,461	236,461
210	Philadelphia Taxicab Medallion	0	0	0	7,148	7,148
211	Multimodal Transportation Fund	0	0	0	425,886,513	425,886,513
212	City Revital & Improve Fund	0	0	0	7,567	7,567
213	Local Cigarette Tax Fund	0	0	0	2,039,365	2,039,365
215	Monetary Penalty Endowments	35,074,732	41,652,060	45,602,761	270,456	45,873,217
216	Achieving Better Life Exp Fund	0	0	0	922,227	922,227
218	PlanCon Bond Projects Fund	0	0	0	176,983,699	176,983,699
220	PSERS-Defined Cont Fund	0	0	0	0	0
221	Video Gaming Fund	0	0	0	20,267,367	20,267,367
222	Fantasy Contest Fund	0	0	0	1,533,774	1,533,774
223	School Safety & Security Fund	0	0	0	196,519,274	196,519,274
224	PA Health Insurance Exc Fund	0	0	0	90,357,279	90,357,279
225	Reinsurance Fund	0	0	0	2,349,264	2,349,264
226	PA Rural Health Redesign Cente	0	0	0	452,640	452,640
227	County Voting Apparatus Fund	0	0	0	17,209,817	17,209,817
228	UC-FEMA ONA /Lost Wages Fund	0	0	0	72,132	72,132
229	Military Installation Remediat	0	0	0	3,380	3,380
230	Clean Streams Fund	0	0	0	143,785,719	143,785,719
451	Chester Downs	0	0	0	1,339,275	1,339,275
452	Pocono Downs	0	0	0	1,337,858	1,337,858
453	Philadelphia Park	0	0	0	1,210,538	1,210,538
454	Penn National	0	0	0	1,354,697	1,354,697
455	The Meadows	0	0	0	1,329,263	1,329,263
456	Sugar House Casino	0	0	0	1,552,854	1,552,854

ACCT	NAME	SHARES POOL 998	COST BASIS POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 998	MARKET VALUE POOL 999	MARKET VALUE TOTAL
457	Foxwoods Casino Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	0
458	PITG Gaming Casino	0	0	0	1,357,801	1,357,801
459	Mount Airy Casino	0	0	0	1,377,484	1,377,484
460	Sands Bethworks Casino	0	0	0	1,303,444	1,303,444
461	Presque Isle Downs	0	0	0	1,411,595	1,411,595
466	Valley Forge Casino	0	0	0	1,028,103	1,028,103
468	Nemacolin	0	0	0	997,179	997,179
469	Presque Isle-Churchill Downs	0	0	0	0	0
470	Nemacolin Churchill Downs	0	0	0	0	0
896	896	73,015	87,068	94,931	0	94,931
	TOTALS	3,602,415,060	4,298,480,725	4,683,715,695	29,638,652,278	34,322,367,973